

**10.—Lumber Production and Shipments and Value of All Shipments of the Sawmill and Planing Mill Industry, by Province, 1965**

Province or Territory	Lumber			Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture \$'000
	Production	Quantity Shipped	Value of Shipments	
	M ft. b.m.	M ft. b.m.	\$'000	
Newfoundland.....	13,310	18,464	1,521	2,154
Prince Edward Island.....	6,088	2,025	142	216
Nova Scotia.....	204,768	178,887	13,316	16,708
New Brunswick.....	323,883	333,266	25,559	34,787
Quebec.....	1,403,941	1,317,460	102,706	126,667
Ontario.....	792,994	748,388	65,503	79,858
Manitoba.....	32,692	27,969	1,712	2,288
Saskatchewan.....	48,292	70,256	4,369	5,374
Alberta.....	306,113	379,876	22,071	25,390
British Columbia.....	7,019,209	7,426,943	511,725	602,218
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	6,584	6,533	538	538
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>10,166,874</b>	<b>10,510,111</b>	<b>749,242</b>	<b>896,198</b>

**11.—Quantity and Value of Lumber Shipments of the Sawmill and Planing Mill Industry, by Species, 1965**

Kind of Wood	Quantity	Value	Kind of Wood	Quantity	Value
	M ft. b.m.	\$'000		M ft. b.m.	\$'000
Spruce.....	3,948,615	255,072	Yellow birch.....	132,602	16,787
Douglas fir.....	2,146,302	153,563	Lodgepole pine.....	280,223	15,459
Hemlock.....	1,915,962	133,828	Balsam fir.....	205,784	13,993
Cedar.....	662,497	58,746	Other.....	364,749	28,933
White pine.....	303,888	29,372			
Jack pine.....	347,352	24,046			
Maple.....	172,137	19,443	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>10,510,111</b>	<b>749,242</b>

**Shingle Mill Industry.**—Most of the shingles and shakes produced in Canada are from British Columbia mills. All establishments classified to this industry reported, for the year 1965, shipments of 1,951,817 squares of shingles and shakes valued at \$25,242,000, of which British Columbia accounted for 1,932,077 squares valued at \$25,088,000. However, it should be mentioned that considerable quantities are produced by establishments classified to other industries and by individuals intermittently operating one or two shingle machines or producing by hand; although no adequate measure of this production is available, it is known to contribute significantly to the total. Of the total production in 1965, 2,527,122 squares were exported, 2,489,244 squares going to the United States.

**Veneer and Plywood Industry.**—The production of hardwood veneer and plywood in Canada is confined largely to the eastern provinces and the production of softwood veneer and plywood almost entirely to British Columbia. For the latter, Douglas fir is most commonly utilized because of the availability of large diameter logs of this species from which large sheets of clear veneer can be obtained. Of the hardwoods, yellow birch is by far the most important species. Although most of the raw materials for this industry are of Canadian origin, some decorative woods are imported, particularly walnut.

About 42 p.c. of the shipments of veneer, shown in Table 12, are softwood veneers; most of these are further manufactured into plywood by Canadian mills, thus contributing to the shipments of plywood shown in the same table. Some of the hardwood veneers are